

House													
Direction of District in favor of trade and engagement	State and District	INCOMING MEMBER OF THE 110 <sup>th</sup> CONGRESS					DEPARTING MEMBER OF THE 109 <sup>th</sup> CONGRESS & THEIR SCORES ON PREVIOUS USA*ENGAGE REPORT CARDS FROM 1999-2006						
		First	Last	Party	Stated positions of candidates on international trade, immigration, sanctions and diplomacy ^	First	Last	Party	<u>109</u> 2005-2006	<u>108</u> 2003-2004	<u>107</u> 2001-2002	<u>106</u> 2000	<u>106</u> 1999
unclear	Arizona 5	Harry	Mitchell	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Station more Border Patrol agents along the border; Put more high-tech tools along the border so we can better monitor border activity; Extend existing fencing in urban areas; Establish a temporary worker program that allows us to keep track of who crosses our borders; and Hold employers accountable for whom they hire.</li> <li>Opposes amnesty</li> </ul>	J.D.	Hayworth	R	C	NA	C	NA	C
Unclear	Arizona 8	Gabrielle	Giffords	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Serves as President of the Atlantic Association of Young Political Leaders</li> <li>Represents the National Committee on China-US Relations as a Young Leader's Forum Fellow</li> <li>German Marshall Fund Manfred-Worner Fellow.</li> <li>In 2005 Gabrielle was selected for the inaugural two-year class of the Aspen-Rodel Fellowships in Public Leadership.</li> </ul>	Jim	Kolbe	R	A	A	A	B	A+
/ even	California 11	Gerald	McNerney	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supports the bipartisan McCain/Kennedy immigration reform plan, the Secure America and Orderly Immigration Act;</li> <li>Renegotiate trade agreements to include fair trade provisions that protect workers on both sides of the border equally and raise living standards;</li> <li>I am deeply worried about the way this nation is plunging head-long into the global economy without a plan or a national consensus. New transportation and communication technology is transforming the world we live in and giving rise to an ever more closely connected world market. While this newly emerging global economy has benefited many large US corporations and investors, it has had a largely negative impact on local businesses and the average American wage earner...We have to re-think how we participate in globalization. It's clear we have to move in this direction, but we must do so in a way that does not damage our national community.</li> </ul>	Richard	Pombo	R	D	C	C	F	D

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

= USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

= USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

Unclear	California 22	Kevin	McCarthy	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Secure borders</li> </ul>	William	Thomas	R	B+	A	A	A	A+
unclear	Colorado 5	Doug	Lamborn	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wants to "stop illegal immigration and help secure our porous borders," "opposes amnesty for illegal aliens."</li> </ul>	Joel	Hefley	R	C	C	D	D	D
unclear	Colorado 7	Ed	Perlmutter	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We must remember how our nation came to be so great, at the same time we must be vigilant at protecting our homeland, securing our borders, cracking down on employers who ignore the law, using our criminal justice system to crack down on forgers and traffickers and create a path to earned citizenship which includes learning English;</li> <li>Supports comprehensive immigration reform and a path to citizenship</li> </ul>	Bob	Beauprez	R	B+	B	NA	NA	NA
	Connecticut 5	Christopher	Murphy	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Opposes "NAFTA/CAFTA-modeled trade agreements" and wants new agreements to have binding protections for workers rights and for the environment.*</li> </ul>	Nancy	Johnson	R	A	B	A	A+	A+
unclear	Florida 9	Gus	Bilirakis	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Any reform to immigration must include the securing of our borders, upholding and enforcing of immigration laws, no amnesty for those that have broken the law, market-based economic solutions and a renewed commitment to patriotic assimilation and citizenship.</li> </ul>	Michael	Bilirakis	R	C	C	C	D	D
unclear	Florida 11	Kathy	Castor	D		Jim	Davis	D	D	C	B	A	A+
unclear	Florida 13	Vern	Buchanan	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I have spent my lifetime building businesses and creating jobs. As a leader in the local, state and national Chambers of Commerce, I know how important small business is to current and continuing prosperity – and I will take this experience to Washington.</li> <li>Wants to protect America by securing our borders and cracking down on illegal immigration.</li> <li>Should not reward those who have broken our laws with guest worker programs that lead to citizenship.</li> </ul>	Katherine	Harris	R	C	A	NA	NA	NA
Unclear	Florida 16	Timothy	Mahoney	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"CAFTA may sound like a good idea in theory, but if we don't get it right, a lot of people will be hurt. We need to defend the Florida sugar and citrus industries against an onslaught of foreign competition that is heavily subsidized, that pays extremely low wages and requires no health insurance costs, no liability costs, no pension costs and no costs to protect air and water quality."*</li> </ul>		[Foley]						
Unclear	Florida 22	Ron	Klein	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Good jobs are being shipped off-shore"</li> </ul>	Clay	Shaw	R	C	C	A	B	A+
	Georgia 4	Hank	Johnson	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I will support a policy of multilateral diplomatic engagement with other nations and the U.N., vigilant national security against terrorism, and emphasis on stopping the proliferation of biological, chemical, and nuclear weapons.</li> </ul>	Cynthia	McKinney	D	C	NA	NA	NA	NA
 even	Hawaii 2	Mazie	Hirono	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preemptive strike is not a policy which builds allies and strengthens our position at the global table.</li> <li>Globalization is happening, and happening fast. We must recognize this reality, and support trade policies that work for Americans. We cannot support policies that encourage businesses to take advantage of</li> </ul>	Ed	Case	D	C	C	NA	NA	NA

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

= USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

= USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					underpaid foreign workers and lax environmental standards while moving jobs out of the United States. Any new trade agreements we enter into must have strong protections for workers and for the environment.									
unclear	Idaho 1	William	Sali	R		Butch	Otter	R	C	B	A	NA	NA	
unclear	Illinois 6	Peter	Roskam	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Step 1: Secure the border</li> <li>Step 2: Oppose Ted Kennedy's Senate Illegal Alien Amnesty Bill</li> <li>Roskam declined to state how he would have voted on the CAFTA-legislation, saying: "CAFTA's done. CAFTA's the law." He pledged to have an "open dialogue" about trade legislation.*</li> </ul>	Henry	Hyde	R	C	C	C	C	B	
even	Illinois 17	Phil	Hare	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>will advocate for trade agreements that benefit America's farmers and open up markets to our agricultural goods and I will oppose trade agreements that create barriers and quotas that harm US farmers.</li> <li>Thousands of manufacturing jobs have been lost to places such as Mexico, China and South America because their average wage is less than \$2 per day. Many of these countries allow companies to employ children, prevent workers the right to organize and deny health and wage protections. It is a race to the bottom and it must be stopped.</li> <li>I support the International Workers Rights Caucus that works toward labor rights for everyone around the globe. If we work to increase labor standards and the standard of living in developing nations it will help to end the practice of labor exploitation.</li> </ul>	Lane	Evans	D	NA	D	C	C	D	
↓	Indiana 2	Joe	Donnelly	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Existing trade policies export jobs and import economic weakness and heartache for working families. Standing for fair trade means standing up for American workers and voting against trade agreements that pit American workers against workers in countries with no labor or environmental laws – it's not a fair fight.</li> <li>Support international trade that is fair and free, with labor and environmental standards in every agreement. Vote against trade agreements that ship good-paying jobs overseas, such as the recent trade agreements with Chile and Singapore and CAFTA.</li> <li>Does not support amnesty. Border security is crucial to solving the immigration problem and is a serious national security concern. I support more border agents, increased funding for surveillance and fencing that will prevent immigrants from illegally entering our country. I also support enforcing employment law which this administration has failed to do. For too long, this Congress has talked about immigration and failed to pass comprehensive immigration reform.</li> </ul>	Chris	Chocola	R	B	B	NA	NA	NA	
even	Indiana 8	Brad	Ellsworth	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We need to tighten our borders, enforce the laws we have, and punish employers who break them</li> <li>Bad trade agreements and corporate giveaways are just sweetheart deals for big corporations that don't need them.</li> <li>Brad Ellsworth opposes U.S.-Oman Free Trade Agreement. He said the</li> </ul>	John	Hostettler	R	D	D	C	D	F	

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					Oman free trade agreement will threaten American manufacturing jobs and America's national security.*									
even	Indiana 9	Baron	Hill	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supported PNTR for China and FTAs with Australia, Chile and Singapore.</li> </ul>	Mike	Sodrel	R	C	NA	NA	NA	NA	
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fight for Fair Trade Laws. Bruce believes that irresponsible economic policies in Washington have cost our state good-paying jobs. Unfair trade agreements like NAFTA and CAFTA are hurting our economy. In Congress, Bruce will fight for fair trade laws that are good for American workers.</li> <li>Secure Our Borders...Enforce the Law, Hold Corporations Accountable for Hiring Undocumented Workers...No Amnesty. Tough, punitive fines need to be assessed to immigrants to reflect the fact that they are in the country illegally.</li> <li>"irresponsible economic policies in Washington have cost good paying jobs. Unfair trade agreements like NAFTA and CAFTA are hurting the economy." *</li> </ul>									
↓	Iowa 1	Bruce	Braley	D		Jim	Nussle	R	C	A	A	A+	A	
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>America needs to rebuild its relations with the community of nations after years of go-it-alone and aggressive policies on the part of the Bush administration. Re-engaging the world community is the best way to protect Americans at home and abroad.</li> <li>Third, it is time for fair trade agreements that help open markets abroad and guarantee labor and environmental protections in other countries. The second district of Iowa has suffered dramatically over the years as a result of Republican policies. We know that globalization has led to companies abandoning many communities in this part of the state. Republicans, including the incumbent, have championed free trade pacts that have only made this problem worse. It is time to take stock of the effects of previous free trade agreements and place a moratorium on more such pacts that do not include the necessary labor and environmental provisions.</li> <li>Supports stronger penalties on employers who hire illegal immigrants, stronger enforcement of immigration laws and earned citizenship.</li> </ul>									
↓	Iowa 2	Dave	Loeb sack	D		Jim	Leach	R	A	A	A	A+	A+	
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>America must open communications with Iran's leaders in order to obtain a verifiable agreement by which Iran agrees to forgo the development of nuclear weapons.</li> <li>America should continue to expand the global economy through new fair trade agreements, as opposed to today's "free trade" agreements. "Free" here is meant only in the sense of "unrestricted"; these agreements do nothing to guarantee freedom to foreign workers, nor adequate compensation for their work, nor reasonable protections for their environment.</li> <li>Increase funding for border enforcement, crack down on employers who hire illegal immigrants.</li> </ul>									
unclear	Kansas 2	Nancy	Boyda	D		Jim	Ryun	R	B	NA	A	A	C	

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

unclear	Kentucky 3	John	Yarmuth	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I believe we are a nation of laws and we need to enforce our current immigration laws. We must strictly enforce laws against the employment of illegal immigrants by prosecuting companies that knowingly hire non-citizens without work visas. We must also do all we can to secure our borders to stop the influx of more illegal immigrants and protect our country from terrorists.</li> </ul>	Anne	Northup	R	C	C	A	B	A+
unclear	Maryland 3	John	Sarbanes	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>America ought to have a fair path to citizenship that honors our proud immigrant past and promotes our promising immigrant future. Immigration reform could and should create secure borders and employer accountability while preserving the openness of our democracy. An openness that has always fostered the careers and culture of hardworking immigrants.</li> </ul>	Benjamin	Cardin	D	C	B	C	A	B
unclear	Michigan 7	Tim	Walberg	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supports requiring all foreign workers to obtain a temporary, legal work permit; no amnesty for illegal immigrants. Those who support amnesty for illegal immigrants, drivers' licenses for illegal immigrants, and welfare for illegal immigrants are wrong, encourage disregard of our laws, and threaten the security of our citizens.</li> </ul>	Joe	Schwarz	R	B	NA	NA	NA	NA
even	Minnesot a 1	Tim	Walz	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supports enforcing employer labor laws to the fullest extent, using advanced technology to monitor the border, and increasing the number of professional border patrol agents. He also supports a path to citizenship for undocumented workers that requires them to return to their country of origin</li> <li>"The first step in helping Minnesota's farmers is for Congress to extend the 2002 farm bill. With the failure of the latest rounds of WTO talks, Tim thinks it is necessary that we extend the current farm bill. The farm bill in not perfect, but it is serving American farmers and consumers well. Extending it will demonstrate our commitment to our farmers to the international markets, and most specifically to the current round of WTO trade negotiations. Our farm trade policies should defend the rights of our farmers to fair trade and hold our trading partners to the same high environmental and labor standards we maintain." *</li> <li>• "Tim Walz will work to address the failed trade policies between the U.S. and the countries of Central and South America that are economically harmful." *</li> <li>• Against CAFTA and NAFTA.*</li> <li>• Called for human rights, labor and environment provisions in trade agreements.*</li> </ul>	Gil	Gutknecht	R	D	NA	C	B	B
even	Minnesota 5	Keith	Ellison	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supports comprehensive immigration reform</li> <li>adamantly opposes "vindictive" Sensenbrenner-King bill</li> <li>There are forces in this country who are rabidly anti-immigrant, and politicians who use immigrants as pawns in their political games. These regressive forces have coalesced into a political movement that must be stopped.</li> <li>So called "free trade" deals such as NAFTA and CAFTA have</li> </ul>	Martin	Sabo	D	C	D	C	C	B


Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

⬆ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

⬇ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					<p>encouraged the movement of manufacturing and agricultural jobs out of Minnesota to be done under sweatshop conditions in other countries.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I do not support trade deals that do not require fully enforceable protections for workers rights and the environment on par with protections for business. Additionally, I do not support the growing threat in these free trade deals to undermine the ability of our nation and our state to pass and enforce laws and regulations in the public interest. I would have voted against NAFTA, CAFTA, and the range of similar free trade deals that recent administrations have negotiated. Our nation needs an entirely different approach to our engagement with the global economy, a sort of global New Deal that protects jobs and democracy here, and contains specific mechanisms to raise wages and living standards in out trading partner nations. Public pressure for such a change is growing as recent polling has indicated, and I intend to be one of the prime movers in Congress for such a change.</li> </ul>								
unclear	Minnesota 6	Michele	Bachmann	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I support legislation that first addresses our most urgent problem: securing America's borders. We must start by using new technologies such as electronic surveillance where most effective. We need to enforce current laws by holding responsible those who willfully violate our nation's immigration laws. Also, reforming the current system for processing legal applicants for immigration must occur before attempting to add new programs to an already overburdened system.</li> </ul>	Mark	Kennedy	R	B	C	A	NA	NA
even	Nebraska 3	Adrian	Smith	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trade is essential. While we must negotiate trade deals smartly, we must work to open markets to American farm products. Through ever-improving technology and good-old fashioned American ingenuity, I am confident our producers will not only compete, but thrive in the world market. Americans have nothing to fear from competition.</li> <li>In addition, we must not artificially restrict our access to markets. Unless we are at war with a country, we should give American producers a chance to compete with their foreign counterparts for the sale. Frankly, if we are not selling a country wheat, corn, or beans our competitors will step in. When commodities are used as a political tool it is the American farmer who gets the short end of the stick.</li> <li>crack down on illegal immigration and providing more resources for securing our borders</li> </ul>	Tom	Osborne	R	B+	B	A	NA	NA
Unclear	Nevada 2	Dean	Heller	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>opposes amnesty for those that enter America illegally. Immigrants that wish to become citizens must follow our laws. In Congress, Heller will support increased efforts to defend America's borders and protect us from anyone that wants to do harm to Americans. Heller will defend our freedom, and our way of life in Nevada.</li> </ul>	Jim	Gibbons	R	C	B	B	C	D
unclear	New Hampshire 1	Carol	Shea-Porter	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Terrorists will only be defeated if there is goodwill and cooperation among various governments</li> </ul>	Jeb	Bradley	R	C	C	NA	NA	NA
	New Hampshire	Paul	Hodes	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I want to ensure that good jobs are available in a global economy through innovation, adaptation and education. It is vital that as our economy</li> </ul>	Charles	Bass	R	B+	C	A	A	A



Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

⬆ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

⬇ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

	e 2				<p>trends ever further away from heavy industry that we are equipping young people with the skills and education to compete in a technologically fast-paced world. At home, I want to end the "brain drain" that too many communities in the Second District face by making New Hampshire fertile ground for new innovation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We must galvanize the world to combat global terror more effectively through aggressive diplomacy, law enforcement coordination and targeted aid and information initiatives.</li> <li>Beef up the border patrol, work to secure our borders and enforce existing laws, particularly with respect to employers who hire illegal immigrants...the issue of illegal immigration is a jobs and fairness issue. It is impractical to criminalize and seek to deport 12 million illegal immigrants but they must not be made scapegoats for this Administration's failure to enforce our laws.</li> </ul>								
Unclear	New Jersey 13	Albio	Sires	D			[Menendez]						
Unclear	New York 11	Yvette	Clarke	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strongly opposes the irrational and racist Sensenbrenner Bill;</li> <li>Fighting for a humane immigration policy that does not criminalize those who seek to participate in our society and become Americans, as generations of immigrants have throughout our nation's history.</li> </ul>	Major	Owens	D	D	D	D	C	C
	New York 19	John	Hall	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reform of trade laws that: encourage the movement of jobs and investment overseas, weaken U.S. trade laws, do not require enforcement of workers' rights and environmental standards, or that do not adequately fight abusive international child labor</li> <li>Full workplace rights for immigrant workers and opposition to guest-worker programs that fail to protect workers</li> <li>My choice would be to return to the ally-friendly, cooperative relationships that allowed the peacekeeping forces in Kosovo and Bosnia to be predominantly international.</li> <li>It would also help our cause, and protect our servicemen and women whose lives are at risk, if we rejoined the community of nations by ratifying the International Criminal Court treaty, the Land Mines Treaty, the Kyoto Treaty, and other agreements our allies all support.</li> </ul>	Sue	Kelly	R	C	B	C	B	C
unclear	New York 20	Kirsten	Gillibrand	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting amendments to enhance border security resources allowing for more Border Patrol and Immigration agents protecting our borders to catch illegal immigrants, human traffickers and drug smugglers.</li> <li>Enforcing employment laws, allocating more funds to screening and first responders.</li> </ul>	John	Sweeney	R	D	NA	B	B	D
	New York 24	Michael	Arcuri	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>End unfair trade is point 1 of Arcuri's 5 point plan.</li> </ul>	Sherwood	Boehlert	R	B+	B	A	A	B
even	North Carolina 11	Heath	Shuler	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I believe that to correctly address illegal immigration we must revamp our current system. True immigration reform must be more than just protecting the borders. America needs comprehensive immigration reform</li> </ul>	Charles	Taylor	R	F	D	D	F	D

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					<p>that secures our borders, eliminates the backlog of CIS, and stops illegal immigration. We must increase the resources and funding available to the Border Patrol so more agents can be hired and more patrols conducted to keep people from illegally entering our country. We must also hold companies that knowingly hire illegal immigrants responsible for their actions. By offering employment to those who have illegally entered the country, these companies are only encouraging more illegal immigration. While I understand the reasons that prompt some to illegally enter the United States and that America is a nation built by immigrants, I do not support granting amnesty to people who have broken the law.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We cannot continue to stand idly by while our jobs keep going overseas because our Congress refuses to enact fair trade laws that protect American jobs, American workers, and American families. As your Congressman, I will always oppose unfair trade policies that are costing our families good paying jobs -- trade policies that make it harder and harder for companies that want to stay in America to compete. And I will make certain that my vote is counted.</li> </ul>								
unclear	Ohio 4	Jim	Jordan	R		Michael	Oxley	R	B	A	A	A+	A+
even	Ohio 6	Charlie	Wilson	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>So called "free trade" is not fair to Ohio workers. Our jobs are being shipped to countries where workers are paid pennies on the dollar. We must fight for fair trade agreements that protect Ohio's working families.</li> <li>There is no excuse for the administration's failure to secure our borders. Our security and economy depend on it. We need to fully fund the Border Patrol and provide border security with the tools they need to protect our country. Congress needs to take a common sense approach to finding solutions. Politicizing the issue of immigration will not secure our borders.</li> </ul>	Ted	Strickland	D	D	D	F	D	F
even	Ohio 13	Betty	Sutton	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fight to revamp U.S. trade policy to move away from flawed agreements like NAFTA and CAFTA, which have cost Americans jobs over the last decade, and instead help corporations that work to create good jobs here at home to prosper.</li> </ul>	Sherrod	Brown	D	D	D	C	D	F
even	Ohio 18	Zack	Space	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The loss of jobs to overseas markets is perhaps the most serious, long term threat to this country, and our way of life. I strongly support modifying current free trade agreements to impose restrictions on countries that do not play by the same rules that our own factories must contend with.</li> <li>We will not solve the problems associated with a shrinking world overnight. But we can begin to approach the problem, first and foremost by recognizing that globalization is here to stay, and then by using our strengths to impose measures that will eventually place American employers on a level playing field with the rest of the world.</li> <li>Our leaders in Congress should be doing everything in their power to ensure that companies from the likes of China, India, and Mexico, comply with fundamental principles like paying a living wage, requiring</li> </ul>	Robert	Ney	R	D	B	B	C	C



Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

⬆ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

⬇ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					<p>environmental accountability, and providing for worker safety and security.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Build a wall and install more surveillance and new technology along the borders...must strengthen the U.S. Customs and Border protection effort to keep illegal immigrants, terrorists and their weapons from harming our families and threatening our way of life...Stronger enforcement and harsher penalties for companies who hire illegal immigrants...opposes amnesty for illegal aliens.</li> <li>• Supports building a coalition of nations committed to securing the goals of independence, freedom, and democracy in Iraq. Stabilization of the Middle East and a free and democratic Iraq will benefit all of Europe, China, Russia, and other developed areas of the world...a true coalition of nations can be rebuilt, but only if this country exercises honest, progressive leadership on the world stage.</li> </ul>								
even	Oklahoma 5	Mary	Fallin	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I believe in free trade but I also believe that in this world economy, we must make sure trade with countries like China and other emerging economies is also fair. We live in a competitive world economy and we cannot be expected to fight with one arm tied behind our back.</li> <li>• Build physical barriers such as fences... utilize advanced technologies that will allow us to better monitor vulnerable areas... address programs that act as incentives for people to come to this country illegally...cannot grant amnesty to those who are here illegally...aggressively prosecute employers who knowingly hire illegals.</li> </ul>	Ernest	Istook	R	D	C	A	B	C
	Pennsylvania 4	Jason	Altmire	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• America must do a better job of securing its borders. In Congress, Jason Altmire will work to tighten border security and crack down on employers who hire illegal immigrants. He will fight any attempt to provide taxpayer-funded benefits to illegal immigrants and vote against any plan that rewards lawbreakers by moving illegal immigrants to the head of the line of those seeking American citizenship. Jason Altmire also endorses English as the official language of the United States.</li> <li>• oppose any trade policy that ships Western Pennsylvania jobs overseas. The North American Free Trade Agreement, passed in 1993, has cost Pennsylvania thousands of jobs. In 2005, Congress passed the Central American Free Trade Agreement, which extends the failed policies of NAFTA to other Latin American nations. Jason Altmire opposes CAFTA and will vote against any trade policy that contains inadequate protections for American workers and fails to address workers rights in all nations that are party to the agreement.</li> </ul>	Melissa	Hart	R	B+	B	C	NA	NA
 / even	Pennsylvania 7	Joe	Sestak	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• free trade, with appropriate worker rights and environmental measures, helps spur productivity</li> </ul>	Curt	Weldon	R	D	B	C	C	D
even	Pennsylvania 8	Patrick	Murphy	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• employers have been flaunting the law to make a quick buck...need to build a fence to monitor who is coming into and leaving our country. Most importantly...need new leaders who will protect American jobs for</li> </ul>	Michael	Fitzpatrick	R	C	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

 = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

 = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					American citizens.									
↓	Pennsylvania 10	Christopher	Carney	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We need to secure our borders. In the war on terror, border security is national security, and Congress has been ignoring the problem for years...will fight to make sure immigrants are able to earn citizenship by paying all their back taxes and learning and using English.</li> <li>Carney opposes NAFTA, CAFTA and thinks that labour, human rights and environmental matters should be included in trade agreements.*</li> </ul>	Don	Sherwood	R	B	C	B	B	B	
↑ / even	Tennessee 1	David	Davis	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We must strengthen our borders and stop the flow of illegal immigrants coming to America.</li> <li>must expand our markets abroad with an aggressive trade policy, because trade and job creation are inseparable. When local companies in the 1st District like Eastman Chemical expand markets abroad, our entire region benefits by the new jobs here at home, and the expanded tax base they provide to better fund our schools.</li> </ul>	William	Jenkins	R	C	C	C	C	D	
even	Tennessee 9	Stephen	Cohen	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>give priority to preventing loss of jobs overseas. This includes providing better training and education for our prospective workforce. It means making policy choices that some jobs will be kept at home because national security and economic security are more important than maximizing profit.</li> <li>Immigrants now in the United States illegally should be treated humanely...Issues of illegal immigration should be clearly distinguished from issues of national security. The solutions are very different...The U.S. has two very long and often lightly populated seacoasts and thousands of miles of land borders. While sporadic physical fences might have a limited deterrent effect on illegal immigration, they would be useless in accomplishing anti-terrorism objectives...Proposed solutions should keep in mind the impact on Americans who compete with immigrants for low-wage jobs.</li> </ul>	Harold	Ford	D	C	B	B	A	B	
even	Texas 22	Nicholas	Lampson	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>continue to look for new markets for our agricultural products and an end to trade sanctions on food. Of all grains exported by the United States, rice has been particularly hard-hit by trade restrictions. That's bad for farmers who grow rice here in Southeast Texas. In 1999, I led a trade delegation of Southeast Texas Farm Bureau members to Havana, Cuba, to explore opportunities for selling Texas farm products. We need to expand markets for American agricultural goods.</li> <li>Voted for Australia FTA, against Singapore and Chile FTAs in previous Congresses.</li> <li>Secure our borders...hire more border guards, to put better technology along our borders such as more unmanned aerial surveillance (aerial drones), and to build a stronger physical barrier where it is cost-efficient and effective...also crack down on employers hiring illegal immigrants...no amnesty for people who break our immigration laws.</li> </ul>	Tom	Delay	R	NA	B	C	C	A	

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

↑	Vermont AL	Peter	Welch	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• need to reenergize U.S. diplomacy and reinvigorate our involvement in international institutions, allowing us to forge alliances for achieving peaceful resolutions to future conflicts.</li> <li>• Advocates a Marshall Plan for the 21st Century that includes "trade with third world countries." *</li> <li>• Advocates "trade programs" to educate children.*</li> </ul>	Bernard	Sanders	I	D	D	F	D	F
↓	Wisconsin 8	Steve	Kagen	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Washington, D.C.-style partisans are mired in a swamp of ...the New China Syndrome -- where the only things we are shipping overseas are our own manufacturing jobs.</li> <li>• renegotiate trade deals to make them Fair - instead of Free</li> </ul>	Mark	Green	R	C	C	C	B	A

^ All information gathered from the candidate's websites by USA\*Engage except where noted by " \* ":

\* - Information taken from Simon J. Evenett and Michael Meier, "The U.S. Congressional Elections in 2006: What Implications for U.S. Trade Policy?" Swiss Institute for International Economics and Applied Economic Research. University of St. Gallen, Switzerland. 9 November 2006.

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

Senate													
Direction of District in favor of trade and engagement	State and District	INCOMING MEMBER OF THE 110 <sup>th</sup> CONGRESS					DEPARTING MEMBER OF THE 109 <sup>th</sup> CONGRESS & THEIR SCORES ON PREVIOUS USA*ENGAGE REPORT CARDS FROM 1999-2006						
		First	Last	Party	Stated positions of candidates on international trade, immigration, sanctions and diplomacy ^	First	Last	Party	109 2005-2006	108 2003-2004	107 2001-2002	106 2000	106 1999
↑ / even	Maryland	Benjamin	Cardin	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Former Ranking Member on House Ways and Means Trade Subcommittee</li> <li>Received scores of C, B, C, A, B on prior USA*Engage report cards as a Member of the House.</li> <li>led the fight last year to oppose the Central American Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA)...will continue...strong opposition of unfair trade agreements in the U.S. Senate.</li> <li>Opposing Outsourcing: co-sponsored legislation that would require companies that plan to outsource jobs to give their employees at least 3 months notice and fight companies moving jobs overseas.</li> </ul>	Paul	Sarbanes	D	D	C	C	D	D
↑ / even	Minnesota	Amy	Klobuchar	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>must be prepared to use our unique power and influence to protect our national interests while also engaging in diplomacy and international alliances to foster peace, freedom and democratic progress in the world.</li> <li>fight for comprehensive immigration reform...more border security, including fencing and other controls. We must enforce immigration laws, crack down on corporations who hire illegal workers and we must end the amnesty for employers...we should look for ways to allow those who have been in the country for many years, who are willing to learn English and who are paying taxes and fines to earn their citizenship.</li> <li>fight for fair trade, not just free trade. International trade can provide access to important new markets for Minnesota's products, and it is crucial to our state's future prosperity. But our businesses must have fair access to these markets and we must have a level playing field for our farmers and workers...will insist that labor and environmental standards be a part of the trade agreements we negotiate with other countries.</li> <li>properly negotiated trade agreements have the potential to create new opportunities for Minnesotans while increasing living standards and</li> </ul>	Mark	Dayton	D	D	D	C	NA	NA

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					economic development overseas.*									
↓	Montana	John	Tester	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recent trade agreements put our jobs and the viability of family farms and ranches across Montana in jeopardy by handing off trade advantage to foreign interests...will fight for Montana priorities in the U.S. Senate by standing firmly opposed to unfair trade agreements that hurt our communities and way of life.</li> <li>Our first priority must be to secure ports and borders to keep out terror threats, illegal drugs and illegal immigrants...opposes amnesty for those who are here illegally...need to enforce the law on employers who hire illegal immigrants no matter who they are.</li> </ul>	Conrad	Burns	R	C	B	B	A+	C	
even	Missouri	Claire	McCaskill	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fight for Missouri jobs by cracking down on corporate loopholes, which reward companies that ship American jobs overseas.</li> <li>Support Fair Trade Policies. trade policies must raise living standards for workers here and abroad. Basic standards of fairness and decency to working people must be incorporated into all our trade policies.</li> <li>laws to be enforced, our borders protected, and employers held accountable for hiring illegal immigrants...build a fence.</li> <li>CAFTA and other trade agreements have undermined American farmers' ability to compete with cheap imported foreign food. We need to use the WTO negotiations and future trade agreements to raise the labor and environmental standards of other nations to help level the playing field for American farmers. Right now there is concern that the 2007 Farm Bill will be influenced by the WTO negotiations. We need to be sure that the Farm Bill is written with American farmers in mind, not trade negotiators. Claire will work to make sure that WTO policies do not sacrifice the livelihoods of Missouri's farmers for the false promises of "free trade."</li> </ul>	James	Talent	R	C	B	NA	NA	NA	
↓	Ohio	Sherrod	Brown	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>companies are rewarded for sending good-paying jobs overseas and replacing them with low-wage service positions, which provide little or no benefits to their employees.</li> <li>pass fair trade initiatives that protect workers at home and abroad.</li> <li>Raising living standards in developing nations not only makes us more competitive and more secure, but gives foreign workers purchasing power to buy U.S. made goods.</li> <li>Author of "The Myths of Free Trade."</li> </ul>	Mike	DeWine	R	B+	B	A	B	D	
unclear	Pennsylvania	Robert	Casey	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U.S. agriculture is the best in the World, but it's hard to compete when foreign governments heavily subsidize their farmers and dump below-market exports here. Farmers need a stronger voice in Washington to oppose unfair trade deals and vigorously enforce trade laws to combat foreign subsidies.</li> <li>It is in our own self-interest and the world's interest for the United States to re-engage with our foreign allies.</li> <li>The United States should use every tool it has - diplomatic, economic, political, and even leaving all military options on the table - to stop Iran's</li> </ul>	Rick	Santorum	R	B	B	C	A	D	

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.

					nuclear ambitions.									
↓	Rhode Island	Sheldon	Whitehouse	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"It's time to reject trade deals like NAFTA and CAFTA that fail to protect American jobs." *</li> </ul>	Lincoln	Chafee	R	A	A	A	A+	NA	
even	Tennessee	Bob	Corker	R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>we are competing in a global marketplace. Factories in Shanghai compete with those in Murfreesboro. Washington needs more Senators who have first-hand experience with the challenges of building a business, creating jobs, and competing in the marketplace.</li> <li>must effectively secure our border as the first step in dealing with illegal immigration. That will require additional border patrols and more surveillance equipment and physical barriers in those places with high traffic. It is essential to our national security to maintain control of our borders...does not support amnesty. Illegal immigrants must return home before they can be considered for re-entry as legal workers.</li> </ul>	Bill	Frist	R	B+	B	B	B	B	
↓	Vermont	Bernard	Sanders	I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Received scores of D, D, F, D, F on prior USA*Engage report cards as a Member of the House</li> <li>Believes that our current trade policies, NAFTA, PNTR with China and the WTO have been a disaster for American workers.</li> </ul>	James	Jeffords	I	B	C	C	B	A+	
↓	Virginia	Jim	Webb		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As a result of the internationalization of the economy, the people at the top have never had it so good. The middle class is continuing to get squeezed by stagnant wages and rising cost of living. And we are in danger of creating a permanent underclass. We must reexamine our tax and trade policies and reinstitute notions of fairness, and also enforce our existing trade laws so that free trade becomes fair trade.</li> <li>primary concern must be securing the border. Immediate action is needed to stem the flow of illegal border crossings. Approaching the issue using an omnibus bill that attempts to solve all three issues simultaneously creates a political stalemate that delays the border security solution. There is a consensus that our border security must be improved and we should act on that consensus as soon as possible. Once the border is secure we can develop a fair solution to other immigration issues.</li> </ul>	George	Allen	R	B	B	B	NA	NA	

^ All information gathered from the candidate's websites by USA\*Engage except where noted by " \* ":

\* - Information taken from Simon J. Evenett and Michael Meier, "The U.S. Congressional Elections in 2006: What Implications for U.S. Trade Policy?" Swiss Institute for International Economics and Applied Economic Research. University of St. Gallen, Switzerland. 9 November 2006.

Key to "Direction of District" ratings:

↑ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be more inclined towards trade and engagement

↓ = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming Member will be less inclined towards trade and engagement

"even" = USA\*Engage predicts the incoming and departing Members are likely to take similar positions on trade and engagement

"unclear" = The views of the incoming candidate on trade and engagement issues are unclear.